

**Approved Constitution and Bylaws  
Nebraska Synodical Women’s Organization**

**NOTE**

The provisions of the Constitution and Bylaws that pertain to the same subject have been placed together. The two types of provisions are identified in the following way:

Constitutional provisions are printed in **bold** type.

Bylaws are printed in regular type.

**ARTICLE I—NAME**

**SECTION 1. Name**

**The name of the synodical women’s organization functioning under this constitution and bylaws shall be Nebraska Synodical Women’s Organization of Women of the ELCA.**

**SECTION 2. Designation**

**For the purposes of this constitution and bylaws, the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America is designated as “the church,” Women of Evangelical Lutheran Church in America as “Women of the ELCA” or “churchwide women’s organization,” Nebraska Synodical Women’s Organization of Women of the ELCA as “synodical women’s organization,” and congregational, intercongregational, or special organizations of Women of the ELCA as “units.”**

**ARTICLE II—PURPOSE**

**SECTION 1. Purpose of the Synodical Women’s Organization**

**The purpose of this synodical women’s organization shall be to assist units within its territory to fulfill the purpose of Women of the ELCA.**

**SECTION 2. Purpose of Women of the ELCA**

**As a community of women created in the image of God, called to discipleship in Jesus Christ, and empowered by the Holy Spirit, we commit ourselves to grow in faith, affirm our gifts, support one another in our callings, engage in ministry and action, and promote healing and wholeness in the church, the society, and the world.**

## **ARTICLE III—MEMBERSHIP**

### **SECTION 1. Composition**

The membership of this synodical women's organization shall consist of any unit affiliated with Women of the ELCA and located within the territory of the Nebraska Synod.

## **ARTICLE IV—RELATIONSHIPS**

### **SECTION 1. Units**

- Item 1.** This synodical women's organization shall establish a partnership with the units within its territory.
- Item 2.** This synodical women's organization shall strive to provide for grouping units into clusters or conferences whose boundaries normally shall coincide with the boundaries established by the Nebraska Synod.

### **SECTION 2. Clusters or Conferences**

- Item 1.** Clusters or conferences shall be composed of units on the roll of this synodical women's organization.
- Item 2.** Clusters or conferences shall work interdependently with the synodical women's organization and the units to fulfill the purpose of Women of the ELCA through activities that
  - a.** provide experiences for learning and leadership development;
  - b.** build community;
  - c.** provide opportunities for joint ministry and action;
  - d.** provide opportunities for stewardship education and offerings; and
  - e.** establish networks for communication.
- Item 3.** A cluster or conference planning committee of at least three members, including a coordinator, shall be elected at the cluster or conference meeting. Each members of a cluster or conference planning committee, including the coordinator, shall be a voting members of an ELCA congregation and shall strive to be a participant in a unit.
- Item 4.** The cluster or conference planning committee shall plan and facilitate programmatic activities with guidance from the synodical women's organization.
- Item 5.** Clusters or conferences shall work cooperatively with the synodical women's organization in funding the cluster's or conference's and synodical women's organization's programs and projects.

### **SECTION 3. Churchwide Women's Organization**

- Item 1.** This synodical women's organization shall establish a partnership with the churchwide women's organization.
- Item 2.** This synodical women's organization, together with the churchwide women's organization, may carry out programmatic functions and responsibilities through the Region to which the Nebraska Synod relates.

### **SECTION 4. Synod**

- Item 1.** This synodical women's organization shall establish a relationship with the Nebraska Synod.

- Item 2. The synodical women’s organization shall invite the bishop of the synod or her or his appointee to serve as a representative of the synod to the synodical women’s organization and to provide reports to its convention and board meetings.**

## **ARTICLE V—FUNCTIONS AND RESPONSIBILITIES**

### **SECTION 1. Functions and Responsibilities**

**The synodical women’s organization, in partnership with the churchwide women’s organization, clusters or conferences, and units, shall within its territory**

- Item 1. Establish plans and policies to fulfill the purpose of the organization;**
- Item 2. Activate churchwide organization emphases and priorities;**
- Item 3. Stimulate growth in faith and its significance for all of life;**
- Item 4. Recruit, prepare, and support leaders;**
- Item 5. Work within the church and society for the affirmation of women and the utilization of their gifts for ministry;**
- Item 6. Promote and advocate for peace and justice in cooperation with others;**
- Item 7. Foster creative programming in units and clusters or conferences;**
- Item 8. Assist units to design appropriate structure for effective functioning;**
- Item 9. Assist in building supportive and interdependent relationships among individuals and units, and, shall strive to foster the groupings of units in clusters or conferences;**
- Item 10. Promote and interpret the life and work of the organization within the organization and the church and to the general public;**
- Item 11. Establish financial policies, build budgets, and encourage support of the financial objectives of the synodical women’s organization by individuals and units;**
- Item 12. Establish and promote ecumenical relationships, consistent with churchwide policy;**
- Item 13. Provide for synodical women’s organization conventions; and**
- Item 14. Provide materials and historical information for the archivist.**

### **SECTION 2. Governing Authority**

**Each convention, board, committee, task force, or other body of this synodical women’s organization shall be conclusively presumed to have been properly constituted and neither the method of selection nor the composition of any such convention, board, committee, task force, or other body may be challenged in a court of law by any person or be used as a basis of challenge in a court of law to the validity or effect of any action taken or authorized by any such convention, board, committee, task force, or other body.**

## **ARTICLE VI—CONVENTIONS**

### **SECTION 1. Convening**

- Item 1. The convention of this synodical women’s organization shall meet at least biennially and shall be its highest legislative authority.**
- Item 2. Special conventions may be called by the president, convener(s), coordinator(s) or co-chairs(s) with the consent of the board of the synodical women’s organization and shall be called at the request of two-thirds of the units within the synodical women’s organization.**
- Item 3. A majority of the voting members in attendance at the convention shall constitute a quorum.**

## **SECTION 2. Representation**

- Item 1. Voting members of a convention shall be the elected officers or SWO leaders and board members of the synodical women's organization and one voting member from each unit on the roll of this synodical women's organization.**
- Item 2. Those congregations not represented by a unit shall be invited to send to the regular convention one representative who shall have seat and voice.**
- Item 3. The voting members at a special convention shall be those seated in the preceding regular convention, provided they have not been superseded by election of new voting members.**

## **SECTION 3. Procedures**

- Item 1. The secretary or secretary/communicator shall give the units notification of the regular convention at least three months in advance.**
- Item 2. The secretary or secretary/communicator shall give the units notification of a special convention at least one month in advance.**
- Item 3. A special convention shall transact only such business as is related to the designated purpose of that convention.**
- Item 4. *Robert's Rules of Order*, latest edition, shall be the governing parliamentary law of this synodical women's organization, except as otherwise provided in this constitution and bylaws.**
- Item 5. Pre-convention reports shall be distributed to each voting member-elect at least 20 days prior to the synodical women's organization convention.**

## **SECTION 4. Nominations and Elections**

- Item 1. The board shall establish a process for electing or appointing a Nominating Committee of at least three members to serve for each regular convention.**
- Item 2. The Nominating Committee shall**
  - a. nominate two persons for each vacancy (except when the nominating ballot is used for the offices of president and vice president, or convener[s], coordinator[s], or co-chairs); and**
  - b. give consideration to names submitted by the units.**
- Item 3. Members of the committee shall be ineligible for nomination by the committee to any position to be filled. Committee members may, however, be nominated from the floor.**
- Item 4. Additional nominations may be made from the floor for all elections for which nominations have been made.**
- Item 5. The Nominating Committee in selecting nominees for the SWO leaders and board members of the synodical women's organization shall follow these guidelines:**
  - a. as nearly as possible, at least 10 percent shall be persons of color and/or persons whose primary language is other than English;**
  - b. no more than ~~one~~ two persons from a unit shall be nominated (whether by the Nominating Committee or from the floor); and**
  - c. consideration shall be given to geographic location, variety of ages, and diversity of experience, including living with a disability.**
- Item 6. All elections shall be by ballot.**
- Item 7. In all elections, a majority of votes cast shall elect, except in the election of voting members of the Triennial Convention (and in the election of president; or president and vice president; or co-convener[s], co-coordinator[s], or co-chairs by the nominating ballot).**

**Item 8. The president shall be elected by a nominating ballot. Three-fourths of the votes cast shall be required for election on the first ballot. Thereafter, only such votes as are cast for persons who have received votes on the first or nominating ballot shall be valid. On the second ballot, two-thirds of the vote cast shall be required for election. On the third ballot, the voting shall be limited to the two persons (plus ties) receiving the highest number of votes on the second ballot and a majority of votes shall elect.**

#### **SECTION 5. Conventions and the Responsibilities of the Board**

- Item 1. The time and place for each convention of the synodical women's organization shall be determined by the board of the synodical women's organization. Conventions may be held solely by one or more means or remote or virtual communications, provided that the number of participants is sufficient to constitute a quorum.
- Item 2. The board shall elect a committee to be responsible for the convention program. The board shall be responsible for business meetings to be held during the convention.
- Item 3. The board shall recommend rules of procedure for the convention for adoption by the voting members.
- Item 4. The board shall make provision for convention committees such as
- a. Committee on the Report of the President, Convener(s), Coordinator(s), or Co-Chairs;
  - b. Committee on Credentials;
  - c. Committee on Reference and Counsel;
  - d. Committee on Minutes;
  - e. Committee on Conduct of Elections; and
  - f. Committee on Claims
- Item 5. Names and addresses of voting members and alternates shall be sent by the units to the president, convener(s), coordinator(s), or co-chairs, a designee at least 30 days prior to the convention.

#### **SECTION 6. Nomination and Election of Voting Members of the Triennial Convention**

- Item 1. Nominations for voting members of the Triennial Convention shall be made by the units. Each unit shall submit the name of only one person, who shall be a voting member of an ELCA congregation and shall strive to be a participant in the unit.**
- Item 2. A unit may submit the name of a nominee even though the synodical president (or convener, coordinator, or co-chair), or a churchwide officer, or a churchwide board member (voting member by virtue of her office) is a participant in the unit.**
- Item 3. The Nominating Committee in selecting nominees for voting members to the Triennial Convention shall follow these guidelines:**
- a. as nearly as possible, at least 10 percent shall be persons of color and/or persons whose primary language is other than English; and
  - b. consideration shall be given to geographic location, variety of ages, and diversity of experience, including living with a disability.
- Item 4. The Nominating Committee shall present to the synodical women's organization convention at least two names for each voting member position.**
- Item 5. Nominations from the floor for the churchwide women's organization convention voting members shall be limited to those names submitted to the Nominating Committee by the units.**
- Item 6. Election shall be by ballot. A rank-order process established by the Churchwide Women's Organization Executive Board shall be used.**

- Item 7. In election of voting members of the Triennial Convention, at least one-fourth shall be women attending such a convention as voting members for the first time.**
- Item 8. This synodical women's organization may establish guidelines concerning the number of successive times one woman may be a voting member of a Triennial Convention.**
- Item 9. The president (or one convener, coordinator, or co-chair) of the synodical women's organization shall be a voting member of the convention by virtue of office.**

## **ARTICLE VII—BOARD OF THE SYNODICAL WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION**

### **SECTION 1. Composition and Authority**

- Item 1. There shall be a board of this synodical women's organization consisting of the four elected officers together with seven elected members. As nearly as possible, at least 10 percent of the board members shall be persons of color and/or persons whose primary language is other than English, and no more than one officer and one board member shall come from the same unit.**
- Item 2. Officers and members of the board shall be elected by the convention for a term of two years. Terms of one-half of those elected shall expire each year, except in the case of biennial conventions.**
- Item 3. The board shall be the legislative authority between conventions of this synodical women's organization and shall carry forward the work of the synodical women's organization, act for it, and report its actions to subsequent conventions.**
- Item 4. There shall be committees of the board to fulfill programmatic and organizational concerns in the following areas: growth, community, action, leadership, communication, and finance.**

### **SECTION 2. Meetings**

**The board shall meet at least two times each year, in person or electronically. Special meetings may be called by the president, convener(s), coordinator(s), or co-chair(s), or, in the event of death, resignation, or incapacity, by the vice president, co-convener, co-coordinator, joint co-chair, or other member of the executive committee. A majority of the members of the board shall constitute a quorum. Meetings may be held solely by one or more means of remote or virtual communications, provided that the number of participants is sufficient to constitute a quorum.**

### **SECTION 3. Mail, Telephone Conference Call and E-mail Vote**

- Item 1. In an emergency, as determined by the president, convener(s), coordinator(s), or co-chair(s), a vote by mail, by digital technology, conference call, or e-mail may be taken.**
- Item 2. In a mail vote, responses must be postmarked on or before the date established in the letter, and an 80 percent vote in the affirmative of the total board shall be necessary to adopt the vote taken by mail.**
- Item 3. In a digital technology or conference call vote, if all board members participate, the vote necessary for adoption shall be a majority vote; if fewer than 100 percent of the board members participate, the vote necessary for adoption shall be a two-thirds vote in the affirmative of the total board.**
- Item 4. In an e-mail vote, responses must be sent on or before the date established in the letter and an 80 percent vote in the affirmative of the total board shall be necessary to adopt the vote taken by e-mail.**

**Item 5.** The results of action taken by mail, digital technology, conference call, or e-mail shall be mailed immediately to all board members and shall be reviewed and adopted at the next meeting of the board.

#### **SECTION 4. Officers in General**

- Item 1.** The officers or leaders of each synodical women's organization shall be a president, a vice president, a secretary, and a treasurer (or convener(s), coordinator(s), or co-chair(s), a treasurer, and a secretary/communicator), herein referred to as SWO leaders. Each shall be a voting member of an ELCA congregation and shall strive to be a participant in a unit.
- Item 2.** These SWO leaders shall be elected by the convention to a term of two years. All officers shall be eligible for one reelection to the same office.
- Item 3.** Upon completion of her term(s) as president, convener, coordinator, or co-chair, the president, convener, coordinator or co-chair shall be ineligible for election as an SWO leader, member of the governing council, or board member for two years.
- Item 4.** No elected person shall serve as a SWO leader or board member for more than seven consecutive years.
- Item 5.** Should a vacancy occur among the SWO leaders, the board of the synodical women's organization shall fill the same until the next regular convention. The election by the convention shall be for the remainder of the unexpired term.
- Item 6.** The terms of the SWO leaders shall begin immediately following installation; except that of the treasurer, which shall begin February 1 following election.
- Item 7.** There shall be an executive committee consisting of the SWO leaders, which shall act between meetings of the board of the synodical women's organization.

#### **SECTION 5. Duties of SWO Leaders**

- Item 1.** The president, convener, coordinator, or co-chair shall
- a. preside at all conventions of the synodical women's organization and at meetings of the board and executive committee;
  - b. ensure that the constitution and bylaws of the synodical women's organization are duly observed and that the actions thereof are carried into effect, and appoint all committees not otherwise provided for;
  - c. be an ex-officio member of all committees of the synodical women's organization except the Nominating Committee;
  - d. submit a report to each regular convention of the synodical women's organization concerning her work, with observations and recommendations affecting the synodical women's organization as she may deem important;
  - e. serve as liaison with the churchwide women's organization and attend the meetings of the Conference of Synodical Presidents;
  - f. represent the synodical women's organization at, or appoint representatives to, inter-Lutheran and ecumenical associations and councils in which the organization participates; and
  - g. serve as representative to the Synod Council, or appoint a representative.
- Item 2.** The vice president, co-convener, co-coordinator, or co-chair shall
- a. act in the absence, disability, or resignation of the president, convener, coordinator, or joint co-chair. She shall assume the duties of that position until the vacancy is filled by the board of the synodical women's organization at its next regularly scheduled meeting; and

- b. perform such other duties as requested by the president, or a convener, coordinator, or joint co-chair or the board.

**Item 3. The secretary or secretary/communicator shall**

- a. be the secretary of the board and the executive committee of the synodical women's organization;
- b. be responsible for recording and distributing minutes of the synodical convention, the board, and the executive committee;
- c. give the units notification of the regular convention at least three months in advance and of a special convention at least one month in advance;
- d. keep a correct register of the roll of units, along with the names of the officers of these units;
- e. secure from the units such reports as from time to time may be required;
- f. perform such other duties as the board may from time to time direct; and
- g. provide for the gathering and preserving of historical records and documents.

**Item 4. The treasurer shall**

- a. provide for the keeping of all records and be accountable for all funds;
- b. be responsible for disbursing funds in accordance with the financial policies of Women of the ELCA and the budget of the synodical women's organization; and
- c. present a complete report, including an accounting compilation or review, to the synodical women's organization convention and an interim report to each board and executive committee meeting.

**SECTION 6. Board Members**

- Item 1. There shall be seven members of the board, one from the territory of each conference, elected by the convention of the synodical women's organization for a term of two years. Each board member shall be a voting member of an ELCA congregation and shall strive to be a participant in a unit.**
- Item 2. No elected board member shall be eligible for more than two consecutive terms.**
- Item 3. No elected board member shall serve on the board in the capacity of SWO leader and/or board member for more than seven consecutive years.**
- Item 4. Should a vacancy occur in the membership of the board, the board of the synodical women's organization shall fill the same until the next regular convention. Each election by the convention shall be for the remainder of the unexpired term.**
- Item 5. The terms of the board members shall begin immediately following installation.**

**SECTION 7. Board Duties**

- Item 1. Transact necessary business and make programmatic decisions between conventions.
- Item 2. Set policies required for effective and efficient functioning.
- Item 3. Supervise and coordinate the work of all committees that the board may appoint.
- Item 4. Identify board members for networking between the churchwide organization and the unit in both programmatic and organizational concerns.
- Item 5. Determine the time and place of each convention. Conventions may be held solely by one or more means or remote or virtual communications, provided the number of participants is sufficient to constitute a quorum.
- Item 6. Prepare the proposed agenda, rules of procedure, and program for adoption by each convention.
- Item 7. Report its actions to each regular convention.



- Item 8. Recommend the budget to the regular convention.
- Item 9. Fill vacancies in the SWO leaders until the next convention.
- Item 10. Determine the fact of the incapacity of a SWO leader or board member to perform their duties and determine if they shall be removed from their office in accordance with the policies and procedures of the churchwide Executive Board. For removal of a SWO leader or board member, a two-thirds vote of the total board shall be required. Neither a mail nor an email vote shall be used to effect the removal of a SWO leader or board member.
- Item 11. Act as Constitution and Bylaws Committee. Whenever a synodical women's organization proposes to amend its constitution and bylaws, the board of this organization shall submit prior to September 15 or February 15 the proposed amendments to the churchwide Executive Board for review and action.
- Item 12. Act in such other matters as may be delegated to it by the convention of the synodical women's organization.

## **ARTICLE VIII—FINANCIAL MATTERS**

### **SECTION 1. Fiscal Year**

**The fiscal and the budget year for this synodical women's organization shall be February 1 through January 31.**

### **SECTION 2. Annual Budget**

- Item 1. The annual budget shall include the synodical women's organization program and operating costs and reflect the interdependent relationship between the synodical women's organization and the churchwide women's organization.**
- Item 2. The proposed annual budget shall be presented to the churchwide Executive Board for information within 30 days of its adoption by the synodical women's organization.**

### **SECTION 3. Budget Adoption**

**When the synodical women's organization convention is held biennially, the board of the synodical women's organization shall adopt the budget in the non-convention year.**

### **SECTION 4. Financial Report**

**The synodical women's organization board shall provide annual financial reports to the units within its territory.**

### **SECTION 5. Remittances**

**Regular remittances to the churchwide women's organization according to the established procedures shall reflect the interdependent relationship between the synodical women's organization and the churchwide women's organization.**

### **SECTION 6. Financial accountability**

**Each synodical women's organization shall have an accounting compilation or review conducted by an independent outside accountant or a review by a committee appointed by the SWO board at the end of each fiscal year. The committee appointed by the SWO board shall consist of at least three members, none of whom are members of the current board or of the treasurer's congregational unit. The accounting compilation or review shall be completed by June 15 and submitted to the churchwide**

women's organization within 30 days of its completion.

This accounting compilation or review shall be adopted at the subsequent synodical women's organization convention. When the synodical women's organization convention is held biennially, the board of the synodical women's organization shall adopt the accounting compilation or review in a non-convention year.

#### **ARTICLE IX—DISSOLUTION CLAUSE**

In the event of the dissolution of this synodical women's organization, any surplus property remaining after the payment of its debts shall be disposed of by transfer to the churchwide women's organization or its successor provided that said organization is, at the time of dissolution, a qualified organization as described in Section 501 (c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Service Code of 1986 or comparable provision, and, if not, to the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America or its successor, and, if not, to one or more organizations so qualified in such proportions as the board of this synodical women's organization shall determine.

#### **ARTICLE X—BYLAWS AND AMENDMENTS**

##### **SECTION 1. Bylaws**

This synodical women's organization may adopt bylaws not in conflict with this constitution.

##### **SECTION 2. Amendments**

- Item 1.** Whenever the secretary of Women of the ELCA officially informs the synodical women's organization that the Women of the ELCA Triennial Convention has amended the Approved Constitution for Synodical Women's Organizations, whether by setting out alternate clauses or otherwise, such provisions shall be introduced at once into this constitution and notice of this action shall be forwarded to Women of the ELCA.
- Item 2.** Other amendments to this constitution shall be submitted to the churchwide Executive Board prior to March 15 or September 15 for review and action. Upon approval, said amendments may be adopted by the synodical women's organization convention by a two-thirds vote at the regular convention after having been moved and presented in writing at the previous convention. (In case of a biennial convention, "at the previous convention" may be replaced with "to the units six months prior to the convention.")
- Item 3.** Whenever the secretary of Women of the ELCA officially informs the synodical women's organization that the Women of the ELCA Triennial Convention has amended the Approved Bylaws for Synodical Women's Organizations, whether by setting out alternate clauses or otherwise, such provisions shall be introduced at once into these bylaws and notice of this action shall be forwarded to Women of the ELCA.
- Item 4.** Other amendments to these bylaws shall be submitted to the churchwide Executive Board prior to March 15 or September 15 for review and action. Upon approval, said amendments may be voted on at any duly called regular or special convention by a two-thirds vote of all voting members present, provided that a written notice of the proposed amendment has been given at the previous meeting.

Revised 2023

Updated in accordance with changes adopted at the Women of the ELCA Twelfth Triennial Convention, September 2023.